

## CURRICULUM VITAE

**William E. Buhro**

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- Personal:** Born March 20, 1958 in Lansing, Michigan. Married, with two sons.
- Education:** A.B., *magna cum laude* in Chemistry, Hope College, Holland, Michigan, 1980.  
Undergraduate Research Advisor: Distinguished Professor Michael P. Doyle
- Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles, 1985  
Thesis Title: "Synthesis, Structure and Reactivity of Formaldehyde, Thioformaldehyde, and Phosphide Complexes of Rhenium"  
Thesis Advisor: Professor John A. Gladysz
- Professional History:**
- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| 2010 – present | Chair, Department of Chemistry,<br>Washington University, St. Louis, MO.  |
| 2006 – present | George E. Pake Professor in Arts & Sciences,<br>Washington University, St. Louis, MO.                                   |
| 2004 – 2010    | Associate Director, Center for Materials Innovation<br>Washington University, St. Louis, MO.                            |
| 2001 - 2006    | Professor of Chemistry,<br>Washington University, St. Louis, MO.  |
| 1993 - 2001    | Associate Professor of Chemistry,<br>Washington University, St. Louis, MO.  |
| 1987 - 1993    | Assistant Professor of Chemistry,<br>Washington University, St. Louis, MO.  |
| 1985 - 1987    | Postdoctoral Fellow, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.<br>Advisor: Distinguished Professor Malcolm H. Chisholm. |

**Honors:** Fellow of the American Chemical Society, 2010-  
St. Louis Award, St. Louis Section, American Chemical Society, 2010  
Chair, Inorganic Chemistry Gordon Research Conference, 2007  
Editor, *Chemistry of Materials*, 2005-  
Associate Editor, *Chemistry of Materials*, 2002-2005  
Secretary, Division of Inorganic Chemistry, ACS, 2005-2007  
Chair, Solid-State Subdivision, Division of Inorganic Chemistry, ACS, 2003  
Member, International Advisory Editorial Board, *Dalton Transactions*, 2001-2007  
Member, Board of Editors, *Chemistry of Materials*, 1998-2002  
Member, Board of Editors, *Inorganic Chemistry*, 1997-1998  
Emerson Electric Co. Excellence in Teaching Award, 1996  
Washington University CSAS Faculty Award for Teaching, 1995-1996  
NSF Presidential Young Investigator, 1991-1996  
Washington University CSAS Faculty Award for Teaching, 1989-1990  
Chester Davis Research Fellow, 1985-1986  
Regents of the University of California Fellow, 1980-1981  
Phi Beta Kappa, 1980  
National Merit Scholarship Finalist, 1976

**Professional Societies:** The American Chemical Society, 1982-  
ACS Inorganic Division, 1983-  
Materials Research Society, 2002-

**Reviewer:** Journals  
Polyhedron, 1986-  
Journal of the American Chemical Society, 1986-  
Chemical Reviews, 1987-  
Inorganic Chemistry, 1989-  
Synthesis and Reactivity in Inorganic and Metal-organic Chemistry, 1989-  
Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings, 1990-  
Organometallics, 1991-  
Heteroatom Chemistry, 1991-  
Chemistry of Materials, 1991-  
Journal of Organometallic Chemistry, 1992-  
Journal of the American Ceramic Society, 1995-2000  
Angewandte Chemie, 1995-  
Inorganica Chimica Acta, 1996-  
Science, 1996-  
Chemical Communications, 1996-  
Langmuir, 1996-  
Advanced Materials, 1996-  
Journal of Solid State Chemistry, 1997-  
Materials Research Bulletin, 1998-  
Dalton Transactions, 1999-  
Journal of Physical Chemistry, 1999-  
Journal of Chemical Education, 1999-  
European Journal of Inorganic Chemistry, 1999-  
Journal of Materials Chemistry, 2000-

Nano Letters, 2000-  
Materials & Design, 2001-  
Chemistry – A European Journal, 2002-  
Nature Materials, 2003-  
J. Crystal Growth, 2004-  
J. Chemical Education, 2006-

#### Funding Agencies

ACS-PRF, 1989-  
NSF, 1990-  
NRC-AFOSR, 1991-  
DOE, 1993-  
ASEE-ONR, 1993-  
NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Panelist, 1996-  
NSF Postdoctoral Research Fellowship Panelist, 1996-

**Research Interests:** synthetic inorganic and materials chemistry, semiconductor quantum wires, inorganic nanoparticles, nanofibers, nanowhiskers, nanotubes and their growth mechanisms, nanocrystalline and nanocomposite materials

#### **Publications:**

1. Doyle, M.P.; Buhro, W.E.; Dellaria, J.F., Jr. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1979**, 4429. "Lewis Acid-Promoted Cyclopropanation of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Carbonyl Compounds by Diazocarbonyl Compounds. A Facile Synthesis of 1,2-Disubstituted Cyclopropylcarbonyl Compounds of High Isomeric Purity".
2. Doyle, M.P.; Buhro, W.E.; Davidson, J.G.; Elliot, R.C.; Hoekstra, J.W.; Oppenhuizen, M. *J. Org. Chem.* **1980**, *45*, 3657. "Lewis Acid Promoted Reactions of Diazocarbonyl Compounds. 3. Synthesis of Oxazoles from Nitriles through Intermediate  $\beta$ -Imidatoalkenediazonium Salts".
3. Doyle, M.P.; Tamblyn, W.H.; Buhro, W.E.; Dorow, R.L. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1981**, *22*, 1783. "Exceptionally Effective Catalysis of Cyclopropanation Reactions by the Hexarhodium Carbonyl Cluster".
4. Doyle, M.P.; Dorow, R.L.; Tamblyn, W.H.; Buhro, W.E. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1982**, *23*, 2261. "Regioselectivity in Catalytic Cyclopropanation Reactions".
5. Buhro, W.E.; Patton, A.T.; Strouse, C.E.; Gladysz, J.A.; McCormick, F.B.; Etter, M.C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1983**, *105*, 1056. "Synthesis, Chemical Properties, and X-ray Crystal Structures of Rhenium Formaldehyde and Thioformaldehyde Complexes".
6. Buhro, W.E.; Wong, A.; Merrifield, J.H.; Lin, G.-Y.; Constable, A.C.; Gladysz, J.A. *Organometallics* **1983**, *2*, 1852. "Synthesis and Chemistry of Chiral Rhenium Acyls ( $\eta$ -C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)Re(NO)(PPh<sub>3</sub>)(COR)".
7. Doyle, M.P.; Dorow, R.L.; Buhro, W.E.; Griffin, J.H.; Tamblyn, W.H.; Trudell, M.L. *Organometallics* **1984**, *3*, 44. "Stereoselectivity of Catalytic Cyclopropanation Reactions. Catalyst Dependence in Reactions of Ethyl Diazoacetate with Alkenes".
8. Kiel, W.A.; Buhro, W.E.; Gladysz, J.A. *Organometallics* **1984**, *3*, 879. "Reactions of Benzyl Rhenium Complexes ( $\eta$ -C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)Re(NO)(L)(CH<sub>2</sub>Ar) with Ph<sub>3</sub>C<sup>+</sup>PF<sub>6</sub><sup>-</sup>; Analysis of the Re-C <sub>$\alpha$</sub>  Rotamers Involved in  $\alpha$ -Hydride Abstraction".

9. Merrifield, J.H.; Fernandez, J.M.; Buhro, W.E.; Gladysz, J.A. *Inorg. Chem.* **1984**, *23*, 4022. "Cleavage of the Rhenium-Methyl Bond of  $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)\text{Re}(\text{NO})(\text{PPh}_3)(\text{CH}_3)$  by Protic and Halogen Electrophiles: Stereochemistry at Rhenium".
10. Nakazawa, H.; Buhro, W.E.; Bertrand, G.; Gladysz, J.A. *Inorg. Chem.* **1984**, *23*, 3431. "Reactions of Phosphorus Electrophiles with  $[(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{Me}_5)\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_2]^-$ ; Spectroscopic Evidence for a Phosphinidene Complex".
11. Buhro, W.E.; Georgiou, S.; Hutchinson, J.P.; Gladysz, J.A. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1985**, *107*, 3346. "Synthesis, Conformation, and Reactivity of the Rhenium Phosphide Complex  $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)\text{Re}(\text{NO})(\text{PPh}_3)(\text{PPh}_2)$ ; the "Gauche Effect" in Transition-Metal Chemistry".
12. Buhro, W.E.; Gladysz, J.A. *Inorg. Chem.* **1985**, *24*, 3505. "Configurational Processes in Coordinated Ligands: Extremely Facile Phosphorus Inversion in Pyramidal Terminal Phosphide Complexes  $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)\text{Re}(\text{NO})(\text{PPh}_3)(\text{PRR}')$ ".
13. Buhro, W.E.; Georgiou, S.; Fernandez, J.M.; Patton, A.T.; Strouse, C.E.; Gladysz, J.A. *Organometallics* **1986**, *5*, 956. "Synthesis, Structure and Reactivity of the Formaldehyde Complex  $[(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)\text{Re}(\text{NO})(\text{PPh}_3)(\eta^2\text{-H}_2\text{C=O})]^+ \text{PF}_6^-$ ".
14. Buhro, W.E.; Chisholm, M.H. *Adv. Organomet. Chem.* **1987**, *27*, 311. "Organometallic Chemistry of Molybdenum and Tungsten Supported by Alkoxide Ligands".
15. Buhro, W.E.; Chisholm, M.H.; Folting, K.; Huffman, J.C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **1987**, *109*, 905. "A Comparison of the Relative  $\pi$ -Donor Abilities of Amido and Phosphido Ligands. 1,2-Bis(di-*t*-butylphosphido)tetrakis(dimethylamido)- dimolybdenum and -ditungsten:  $1,2\text{-M}_2(\text{P}(\text{t-Bu})_2)_2(\text{NMe}_2)_4$  ( $\text{M}\equiv\text{M}$ )".
16. Buhro, W.E.; Etter, M.C.; Georgiou, S.; Gladysz, J.A.; McCormick, F.B. *Organometallics* **1987**, *6*, 1150. "Synthesis, Structure, and Reactivity of the Thioformaldehyde Complex  $[(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)\text{Re}(\text{NO})(\text{PPh}_3)(\eta^2\text{-H}_2\text{C=S})]^+ \text{PF}_6^-$ ".
17. Buhro, W.E.; Chisholm, M.H.; Folting, K.; Eichhorn, B.W.; Huffman, J.C. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1987**, 845. "The First Example of a  $d^3\text{-}d^3$  Dinuclear Compound Containing Four-Coordinate Metal Atoms Sharing a Pair of Bridging Ligands:  $[(\text{Bu}^t\text{O})_2\text{W}(\mu\text{-PPh}_2)]_2$ ".
18. Buhro, W.E.; Chisholm, M.H.; Folting, K.; Huffman, J.C. *Inorg. Chem.* **1987**, *26*, 3087. "Phosphinecarboxylate Ligands Formed by the Insertion of Carbon Dioxide into Metal-Phosphido Bonds. Preparation and Structural Characterization of Tetrakis(di-*tert*-butylphosphine-carboxylato)dimolybdenum".
19. Buhro, W.E.; Zwick, B.D.; Georgiou, S.; Hutchinson, J.P.; Gladysz, J.A. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1988**, *110*, 2427. "Synthesis, Structure, Dynamic Behavior, and Reactivity of Rhenium Phosphido Complexes  $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)\text{Re}(\text{NO})(\text{PPh}_3)(\text{PR}_2)$ ; the "Gauche Effect" in Transition Metal Chemistry".
20. Buhro, W.E.; Chisholm, M.H.; Folting, K.; Huffman, J.C.; Martin, J.D.; Streib, W.E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1988**, *110*, 6563. "Unbridged and Bridged Isomers of  $\text{W}_2(\text{PCy}_2)_2(\text{NMe}_2)_4$ : Preparations, Characterizations and Comments on Thermodynamic and Activation Parameters for the Closing of Phosphido Bridges in  $d^3\text{-}d^3$  Dinuclear Compounds".
21. Buhro, W.E.; Chisholm, M.H.; Martin, J.D.; Huffman, J.C.; Folting, K.; Streib, W.E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1989**, *111*, 8149. "Reactions Involving Carbon Dioxide and Mixed Amido-Phosphido Dinuclear Compounds:  $\text{M}_2(\text{NMe}_2)_4(\text{PR}_2)_2(\text{M}\equiv\text{M})$ , Where  $\text{M} = \text{Mo}$  and  $\text{W}$ . "A Comparative Study of the Insertion of Carbon Dioxide into Metal-Nitrogen and Metal-Phosphorus Bonds".
22. Goel, S.C.; Kramer, K.S.; Gibbons, P.C.; Buhro, W.E. *Inorg. Chem.* **1989**, *28*, 3619. "A Soluble Cu(II) Alkoxide for Solution-Based Syntheses of  $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-x}$ ".

23. Buhro, W.E.; Arif, A.M.; Gladysz, J.A. *Inorg. Chem.* **1989**, *28*, 3837. "Synthesis and Reactivity of Functionalized Rhenium Phosphido Complexes ( $\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5$ )Re(NO)(PPh<sub>3</sub>)(PXX'); An Unusual 1,3-CCl<sub>4</sub> Addition Leading to an exo-Substituted  $\eta^4$ -Cyclopentadiene Complex".
24. Goel, S.C.; Kramer, K.S.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *Polyhedron* **1990**, *9*, 611. "Preparation and X-Ray Crystal Structures of Volatile Cu(II) Alkoxides".
25. Matchett, M.A.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *Inorg. Chem.* **1990**, *29*, 358. "Soluble and Volatile Alkoxides of Bismuth. The First Structurally Characterized Bismuth Trialkoxide: [Bi( $\mu, \eta^1$ -OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OMe)<sub>2</sub>( $\eta^1$ -OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OMe)]<sub>∞</sub>".
26. Goel, S.C.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *Inorg. Chem.* **1990**, *29*, 4640. "Preparation of Six Lead(II) Dialkoxides, the X-ray Crystal Structures of [Pb( $\mu, \eta^1$ -OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OMe)<sub>2</sub>]<sub>∞</sub> and [Pb<sub>3</sub>( $\mu$ -O-*t*-Bu)<sub>6</sub>], and Hydrolysis Studies".
27. Goel, S.C.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *Inorg. Chem.* **1990**, *29*, 4646. "Preparation of Soluble and Volatile Zinc Dialkoxides. X-ray Crystal Structures of an Amidozinc Alkoxide and a Mononuclear Zinc Enolate: {Zn( $\mu$ -OCEt<sub>3</sub>)[N(SiMe<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]}<sub>2</sub> and Zn(1,4,7- $\eta^3$ -OCH=CHNMeCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>NMe<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>".
28. Goel, S.C.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1990**, *112*, 5636. "Synthesis of Homoleptic Silylphosphido Complexes {M[P(SiMe<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>][ $\mu$ -P(SiMe<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]}<sub>2</sub>, where M = Zn and Cd, and Their Use in Metalorganic Routes to Cd<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub> and MGeP<sub>2</sub>".
29. Goel, S.C.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1990**, *112*, 6724. "The First Square-Planar Complex of Cd(II): Cd(OAr)<sub>2</sub>(THF)<sub>2</sub> where OAr = 2,6-di-*tert*-Butylphenoxide. A Structure Governed By Two Strong Covalent and Two Weak Dative Bonds".
30. Goel, S.C.; Matchett, M.A.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1991**, *113*, 1844. "A Very Large Calcium Dialkoxide Molecular Aggregate Having a CdI<sub>2</sub> Core Geometry: Ca<sub>9</sub>(OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OMe)<sub>18</sub>(HOCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OMe)<sub>2</sub>".
31. Goel, S.C.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1991**, *113*, 7069. "Conformational Dichotomy and Pyramidalized Carbonyl Groups in Zinc-Aldolate Chelates Obtained From Aldol Condensations of Ketones: Crystallographic Characterization of {[Me<sub>3</sub>Si)<sub>2</sub>N]Zn[ $\mu, \eta^2$ -OCR<sup>1</sup>(CH<sub>2</sub>R<sup>2</sup>)CHR<sup>2</sup>C(O)R<sup>1</sup>]}<sub>2</sub>".
32. Buhro, W.E.; Chisholm, M.H.; Folting, K.; Huffman, J.C.; Martin, J.D.; Streib, W.E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1992**, *114*, 557. "The Tungsten-Tungsten Triple Bond. Part 17. Mixed Amido-Phosphido Compounds of Formula M<sub>2</sub>(PR<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(NMe<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>. Comparisons of Amido and Phosphido Ligation and Bridged and Unbridged Isomers".
33. Tripathi, U.M.; Singh, A.; Mehrotra, R.C.; Goel, S.C.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1992**, 112. "Synthesis, Reactivity, and X-Ray Crystallographic Characterization of Chloro(propan-2-ol)bis(tetraisopropoxoaluminato)praseodymium(III) Dimer, [Pr{Al(OPr<sup>i</sup>OH)( $\eta$ -Cl)}<sub>2</sub>]".
34. Matchett, M.A.; Viano, A.M.; Adolphi, N.L.; Stoddard, R.D.; Buhro, W.E.; Conradi, M.S.; Gibbons, P.C. *Chem. Mater.* **1992**, *4*, 508. "A Sol-Gel-Like Route to Crystalline Cadmium Phosphide Nanoclusters".
35. Adolphi, N.L.; Conradi, M.S.; Buhro, W.E. *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **1992**, *53*, 1073. "The <sup>31</sup>P NMR Spectrum of InP".
36. Zwick, B.D.; Dewey, M.A.; Knight, D.A.; Buhro, W.E.; Arif, A.M.; Gladysz, J.A. *Organometallics* **1992**, *11*, 2673. "Synthesis, Structure, Dynamic Behavior, and Reactivity of Chiral Rhenium Primary Phosphine and Phosphido Complexes of the Formulae [( $\eta^5$ -C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)Re(NO)(PPh<sub>3</sub>)(PRH<sub>2</sub>)]<sup>+</sup>X<sup>-</sup> and ( $\eta^5$ -C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)Re(NO)(PPh<sub>3</sub>)(PRH)".
37. Adolphi, N.L.; Stoddard, R.D.; Goel, S.C.; Buhro, W.E.; Gibbons, P.C.; Conradi, M.S. *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **1992**, *53*, 1275. "The <sup>31</sup>P NMR Spectra of Cd<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub> and Zn<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>".

38. Goel, S.C.; Chiang, M.Y.; Gibbons, P.C.; Buhro, W.E. *Mater. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.* **1992**, 271, 3 ("Better Ceramics Through Chemistry V"; M. J. Hampden-Smith, W. G. Klemperer, C. J. Brinker, Eds.). "New Chemistry for the Sol-Gel Process: Acetone as a New Condensation Reagent".
39. Goel, S.C.; Chiang, M.Y.; Rauscher, D.J.; Buhro, W.E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1993**, 115, 160. "Comparing the Properties of Homologous Phosphido and Amido Complexes; the Synthesis and Characterization of the Disilylphosphido Complexes  $\{M[P(SiMe_3)_2]_2\}_2$  where M = Zn, Cd, Hg, Sn, Pb, and Mn".
40. Goel, S.C.; Matchett, M.A.; Cha, D.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *Phosphorus, Sulfur* **1993**, 76, 289. "Homoleptic Disilylphosphido Complexes  $\{M[P(SiR_3)_2]_x\}_n$  and Their Use as Precursors to Phosphide Semiconductor Nanoclusters".
41. Goel, S.C.; Buhro, W.E.; Adolphi, N.L.; Conradi, M.S. invited submission to a special materials-chemistry issue of *J. Organomet. Chem.* **1993**, 449, 9. "Low-Temperature Organometallic Synthesis of Crystalline and Glassy Ternary Semiconductors  $M^{II}M^{IV}P_2$  Where  $M^{II} = Zn$  and  $Cd$ , and  $M^{IV} = Ge$  and  $Sn$ ".
42. Axelbaum, R.L.; Bates, S.E.; Buhro, W.E.; Frey, C.; Kelton, K.F.; Lawton, S.F.; Rosen, L.J.; Sastry, S.M. *Nanostruct. Mater.* **1993**, 2, 139. "Wet Chemistry and Combustion Synthesis of Nanoparticles of Titanium Boride ( $TiB_2$ )".
43. Viano, A.M.; Gibbons, P.C.; Buhro, W.E.; Goel, S.C.; Matchett, M.A. *Nanostruct. Mater.* **1993**, 3, 239. "Structural Characterization of Phosphide and Related Semiconductor Nanoclusters".
44. Buhro, W.E., invited submission to the *Polyhedron* Symposium-in-Print "Chemical Approaches to Advanced Materials", *Polyhedron* **1994**, 13, 1131. "Metallo-Organic Routes to Phosphide Semiconductors".
45. Matchett, M.A.; Chiang, M.Y.; Buhro, W.E. *Inorg. Chem.* **1994**, 33, 1109. "Disilylphosphido Complexes  $M[P(SiPh_3)_2]_2$  where M = Zn, Cd, Hg, and Sn; the Effective Steric Equivalency of  $P(SiPh_3)_2$  and  $N(SiMe_3)_2$  Ligands".
46. Kowalewski, T.; Matchett, M.A.; Buhro, W.E. in *Atomic Force Microscopy/Scanning Tunneling Microscopy*; Cohen, S.H.; Bray, M.T.; Lightbody, M.L., Eds.; Plenum: New York, 1994, p 271. "Atomic Force Microscopy Studies of Ultra-Thin Films of Cadmium Phosphide Nanoclusters on Mica".
47. Trentler, T.J.; Suryanarayanan, R.; Sastry, S.M.L.; Buhro, W.E. *Mater. Sci. Eng. A* **1995**, A204, 193. "Sonochemical Synthesis of Nanocrystalline Molybdenum Disilicide ( $MoSi_2$ )".
48. Gangopadhyay, A.K.; Schilling, J.S.; DeLeo, M.; Buhro, W.E.; Robinson, K.; and Kowalewski, T. *Solid State Communications* **1995**, 96, 597. "Synthesis and Characterization of  $C_{60} \cdot \{CCl_4\}_{10}$ ".
49. Bates, S.E.; Buhro, W.E.; Frey, C.A.; Sastry, S.M.L.; Kelton, K.F. *J. Mater. Res.* **1995**, 10, 2599. "Synthesis of titanium boride ( $TiB_2$ ) nanocrystallites by solution-phase processing".
50. Buhro, W.E.; Haber, J.A.; Waller, B.E.; Trentler, T.J.; Suryanarayanan, R.; Frey, C.A.; Sastry, S.M.L. *Polym. Mater. Sci. Eng.* **1995**, 73, 39. "Nanocrystalline Metals, Intermetallics, and a Metal-Matrix Nanocomposite by Solution-Based Chemical Reductions".
51. Trentler, T.J.; Hickman, K.M.; Goel, S.C.; Viano, A.M.; Gibbons, P.C.; Buhro, W.E. *Science* **1995**, 270, 1791-1794. "Solution-Liquid-Solid Growth of Crystalline III-V Semiconductors; An Analogy to Vapor-Liquid-Solid Growth".
52. Suryanarayanan, R.; Frey, C.A.; Sastry, S.M.L.; Waller, B.E.; Bates, S.E.; Buhro, W.E. *J. Mater. Res.* **1996**, 11, 439. "Mechanical properties of nanocrystalline copper produced by solution phase synthesis".
53. Suryanarayanan, R.; Frey, C.A.; Sastry, S.M.L.; Waller, B.E.; Buhro, W.E. *J. Mater. Res.* **1996**, 11, 449. "Deformation, recovery, and recrystallization behavior of nanocrystalline copper produced from solution-phase synthesized nanoparticles".

54. Haber, J.H.; Crane, J.L.; Buhro, W.E.; Frey, C.A.; Sastry, S.M.L.; Balbach, J.J.; Conradi, M.S. *Adv. Mater.* **1996**, *8*, 163. "Chemical Synthesis of Nanocrystalline Titanium and Nickel Aluminides from the Metal Chlorides and Lithium Aluminum Hydride".
55. Buhro, W.E.; Hickman, K.H.; Trentler, T.J. *Adv. Mater.* **1996**, *8*, 685-688. "Turning Down the Heat on Semiconductor Growth: Solution-Chemical Syntheses and the Solution-Liquid-Solid Mechanism".
56. Buhro, W.E. *Adv. Mater. for Optics and Electronics* **1996**, *6*, 175-184. "Progress in Molecular Precursors for Electronic Materials".
57. Suryanarayanan, R.; Sastry, S.M.L.; Jerina, K.L.; Trentler, T.J.; Waller, B.E.; Buhro, W.E. in *Synth. Process. Nanocryst. Powder, Proc. Symp.*; Bourell, D.L., Ed.; Minerals, Metals & Materials Society: Warrendale, PA, 1996, 281-288. "Densification of nanocrystalline powder produced by solution phase synthesis: theoretical modeling and comparison with experiments".
58. Suryanarayanan, R.; Frey, C.A.; Sastry, S.M.L.; Waller, B.E.; Buhro, W. E. in *Process. Prop. Nanocryst. Mater., Proc. Symp.*; Suryanarayana, C.; Singh, J.; Froes, F.H., Eds.; Minerals, Metals & Materials Society: Warrendale, PA, 1996, 407-413. "Deformation behavior of nanocrystalline Cu and Cu-0.2 wt% B produced by hot pressing of solution phase synthesized powder".
59. Goel, S.C.; Buhro, W.E. invited submission to *Inorg. Synth.* **1997**, *31*, 294-299. "Copper(II) Alkoxides".
60. Trentler, T.J.; Goel, S.C.; Hickman, K.M.; Viano, A.M.; Chiang, M.Y.; Beatty, A.M.; Gibbons, P.C.; Buhro, W.E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1997**, *119*, 2172-2181. "Solution-Liquid-Solid Growth of Indium Phosphide Fibers from Organometallic Precursors; Elucidation of Molecular and Nonmolecular Components of the Pathway".
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