

Courtney Reichhardt, Ph.D.

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Education

B.S., Chemistry; Montana State University, 2010 *Highest honors*

Ph.D., Chemistry; Stanford University, 2016

Advisor: Lynette Cegelski

Thesis Title: *Atomistic insights into microbial biofilms*

Appointments

Postdoctoral researcher, Microbiology; University of Washington, 2016-*present*

Advisor: Matthew Parsek

Assistant Professor of Chemistry, Washington University in St. Louis, *beginning summer 2021*

Awards and recognitions

2019-2024 K99/R00 “Pathway to Independence” Award, NIGMS

2019-2024 Postdoc-to-Faculty Transition Award, Cystic Fibrosis Foundation (CFF)

2019 Cystic Fibrosis Mentored Research Innovation Award, Vertex - *awarded but declined*

2017-2019 Carol Basbaum Memorial Research Fellowship, CFF - *named fellowship awarded to top ranked applicant*

2017 American Heart Association (AHA) Postdoctoral Fellowship - *awarded but declined*

2016-2017 Cystic Fibrosis Research Development Program Postdoctoral Fellowship

2013-2015 Althouse Family Stanford Graduate Fellowship

2010 Ralph A. Olsen Creativity Award, Montana State University

2009-2010 Beckman Scholar, Arnold and Mabel Beckman Foundation

2009-2010 Howard Hughes Medical Institute Scholar at Montana State University - *for science outreach*

2008 IDeA Network of Biomedical Research Excellence Scholar, INBRE, NIH

2007 Center for Bio-Inspired Nanomaterials (CBIN) Summer Research Fellowship

Research interests

We seek to answer: *What are the fundamental biophysical principles of biofilm assembly?* Since this question spans several scales—multicellular to atomic—we are developing multidisciplinary approaches that integrate microbiological methods with physical chemistry tools including microscopy and solid-state nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR). Our research is anticipated to lead to improved models to study biofilms, which will be useful in the development of anti-biofilm therapeutics. Additionally, the tools that we develop will be useful for studying other complex materials.

Publications

19. Reichhardt C., Jacobs H.M., Matwichuk M., Wong C., Wozniak D.J., and M.R. Parsek, The versatile *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* biofilm matrix protein CdrA promotes aggregation through different extracellular EPS interactions. *Journal of Bacteriology* **2020**, *online ahead of print*.

18. Reichhardt C. and M.R. Parsek, Microscopy techniques for analysis of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* biofilm architecture and matrix localization. *Frontiers Microbiology* **2019**, *10*, 677.

17. Passos da Silva D., Matwichuk M.L., Townsend D.O., **Reichhardt C.**, Lamba D., Wozniak D.J., and M.R. Parsek, The *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* lectin LecB binds to Psl and stabilizes the biofilm matrix. *Nature Communications* **2019**, *10*, 2183.
16. **Reichhardt C.**, Joubert L.-M., Clemons K.V., Stevens D.A., and L. Cegelski, Integration of electron microscopy and solid-state NMR analysis for new views and compositional parameters of *A. fumigatus* biofilms. *Medical Mycology* **2019**, *57*, S239–S244.
15. **Reichhardt C.**, Wong C., Passos da Silva D., Wozniak D.J., and M.R. Parsek, CdrA interactions within the *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* biofilm matrix safeguard it from proteolysis and promote cellular packing. *mBio* **2018**, *9*, e01376-18.
14. Tseng B.S.*, **Reichhardt C.***, Merrihew G.E., Harrison J.J., MacCoss M.J., and M.R. Parsek, A biofilm matrix-associated protease inhibitor protects *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* from proteolytic attack. *mBio* **2018**, *9*, e00543-18 [*co-first authors]
13. **Reichhardt C.#** and L. Cegelski#, The Congo red derivative FSB binds to curli amyloid fibers and specifically stains curled *E. coli*. *PLOS ONE* **2018**, *13*, e0203226. [#co-corresponding authors]
12. **Reichhardt C.**, Stevens, D.A., and L. Cegelski, Fungal biofilm composition and opportunities in drug discovery. *Future Medicinal Chemistry* **2016**, *8*, 1455-1468.
11. **Reichhardt C.**, McCrate O.A., Zhou X., Lee J., and L. Cegelski, Influence of the amyloid dye Congo red on curli, cellulose, and the extracellular matrix in *E. coli* during growth and matrix purification. *Analytical and Bioanalytical Chemistry* **2016**, *408*, 7709-7717.
10. **Reichhardt C.***, Jacobson A.*, Maher M., Uang J., McCrate O.A., Eckart M., and L. Cegelski, Congo red interactions with curli-producing *E. coli* and native curli amyloid fibers. *PLOS ONE* **2015**, *10*, e0140388. [*co-first authors]
9. **Reichhardt C.***, Ferreira J.A.G.*, Joubert L.M., Clemons K.V., Stevens D.A., and L. Cegelski, Analysis of the *Aspergillus fumigatus* biofilm extracellular matrix by solid-state nuclear magnetic resonance. *Eukaryotic Cell* **2015**, *14*, 1064-1072. [*co-first authors]
8. **Reichhardt C.**, Fong J. N., Yildiz F., and L. Cegelski, Characterization of the *Vibrio cholerae* extracellular matrix: a top-down solid-state NMR approach. *Biochimica Biophysica Acta-Biomembranes* **2015**, *1848*, 378-383.
7. **Reichhardt C.** and L. Cegelski, Solid-state NMR for bacterial biofilms. *Molecular Physics* **2014**, *112*, 887-894.
6. McCrate O.A., Zhou X., **Reichhardt C.**, and L. Cegelski, Sum of the parts: composition and architecture of the bacterial extracellular matrix. *Journal of Molecular Biology* **2013**, *425*, 4286-4294.
5. Jolley C., Lucon J., Uchida M., **Reichhardt C.**, Vaughn M., LaFrance B., and T. Douglas, Structure, dynamics, and solvation in a disordered metal-organic coordination polymer: a multiscale study. *Journal of Coordination Chemistry* **2011**, *64*, 4301-4317.
4. **Reichhardt C.**, Uchida M., O'Neil A., Li R., Preville P., and T. Douglas, Templated assembly of organic-inorganic materials using the core shell structure of the P22 bacteriophage. *Chemical Communications* **2011**, *47*, 6326-6328.

3. O'Neil A., **Reichhardt C.**, Johnson B., Previllege P., and T. Douglas, Genetically programmed in vivo packaging of protein cargo and its controlled release from bacteriophage P22. *Angewandte Chemie International Edition* **2011**, *50*, 7425-7428.
2. Jolley C., Uchida M., **Reichhardt C.**, Harrington R., Kang S., Klem M., Parise J., and T. Douglas, Size and crystallinity in protein-templated inorganic nanoparticles. *Chemistry of Materials* **2010**, *22*, 4612–4618.
1. Uchida M., Kang S., **Reichhardt C.**, Harlen K., and T. Douglas, The ferritin superfamily: Supramolecular templates for materials synthesis, *Biochimica Biophysica Acta-General Subjects* **2010**, *1800*, 834-845.

Presentations

“Untangling the function of the *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* biofilm matrix protein CdrA,” The Social Biofilm Network, Virtual Biofilm Meeting, June 2, 2020.

“Dynamics of biofilm matrix assembly in the model organism *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*,” 63rd Annual Wind River Conference on Prokaryotic Biology, Estes Park, CO, June 8, 2019.

“Interesting new features and functions of the *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* matrix protein CdrA,” University of Washington Department of Microbiology Annual Retreat, Leavenworth, WA September 19, 2018.

“Regulation of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* biofilm structural integrity by the matrix protein CdrA,” Cystic Fibrosis Annual Retreat, Seattle, WA, September 27, 2017.

"Curli: Functional bacterial amyloid fibers," 249th American Chemical Society (ACS) Meeting, Denver, CO, March 24, 2015.

“Structure and function of bacterial extracellular matrix,” Biophysics Seminar, Stanford University, May 9, 2014.